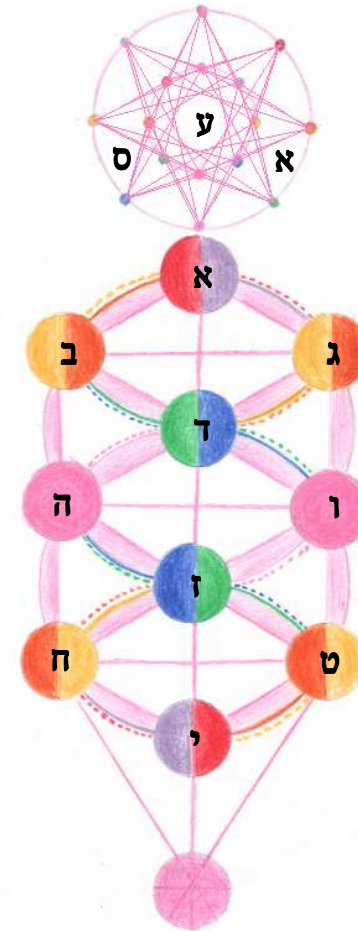


Paradise Landing



888 ישוע 131